

PART – B (5 × 16 = 80 Marks)

11. (a) Explain in detail with neat sketches the working of optical and electrical extensometers.

OR

- (b) What are the different measurements that can be used to estimate the stress in material ?

12. (a) Explain the principle, construction and working of any one mechanical strain gauge and one optical strain gauge with neat sketches.

OR

- (b) The observations noted for rectangular rosette are given below. Determine the principal stresses, principal strains and Principal angles. Find also the maximum shear stresses

$$\epsilon_0 = -200 \mu\text{mm/mm}$$

$$\epsilon_{45} = +400 \mu\text{mm/mm}$$

$$\epsilon_{90} = +100 \mu\text{mm/mm}$$

$$E = 210 \text{ GPa, Poisson ratio} = 0.3$$

13. (a) What is meant by compensation technique in photoelasticity ? Explain any one compensation method in detail.

OR

- (b) What is meant by separation techniques in photoelasticity ? Explain any two separation techniques in detail.

14. (a) List various brittle coating methods and explain in detail any two methods.

OR

- (b) Explain the term Moire fringes. Explain in detail the principle and procedures involved in the determination of stress values.

15. (a) Discuss the following :

(i) Cracks detection with Eddy currents.

(ii) Metal sorting with Eddy currents.

OR

- (b) (i) Distinguish between Eddy current and Magnetic inspection methods.

(ii) Discuss the various applications of the Eddy current inspection.